IBM Rational Directory Server
Installation Guide
Release 5.0
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## Introduction

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## Server Installation

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</tbody>
</table>
About this manual

This manual guides you through the IBM® Rational® Directory Server (RDS) installation and uninstallation. It contains the following sections:

- Introduction
- Types of RDS installations
- Modes of installations
- Preparing installation information
- Server Installation
- Server Removal
- Client Installation
- Client Removal
- Troubleshooting RDS

RDS documentation

This section provides the information on the related documents available for RDS. The following RDS documents are available on the Product Support Web site, http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/support/

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IBM Rational Directory Server Installation Guide</td>
<td>Provides information about how installing RDS.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBM Rational Directory Server Administration Guide</td>
<td>Provides information about RDS administration.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 1: About this manual

Contacting IBM Rational Software Support

If the self-help resources have not provided a resolution to your problem, you can contact IBM® Rational® Software Support for assistance in resolving product issues.

Note If you are a heritage Telelogic customer, a single reference site for all support resources is located at http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/support/telelogic/

Prerequisites

To submit your problem to IBM Rational Software Support, you must have an active Passport Advantage® software maintenance agreement. Passport Advantage is the IBM comprehensive software licensing and software maintenance (product upgrades and technical support) offering. You can enroll online in Passport Advantage from http://www.ibm.com/software/lotus/passportadvantage/howtoenroll.html

• To learn more about Passport Advantage, visit the Passport Advantage FAQs at http://www.ibm.com/software/lotus/passportadvantage/brochures_faqs_quickguides.html.

• For further assistance, contact your IBM representative.

To submit your problem online (from the IBM Web site) to IBM Rational Software Support, you must additionally:

• Be a registered user on the IBM Rational Software Support Web site. For details about registering, go to http://www.ibm.com/software/support/.

• Be listed as an authorized caller in the service request tool.

Submitting problems

To submit your problem to IBM Rational Software Support:

1. Determine the business impact of your problem. When you report a problem to IBM, you are asked to supply a severity level. Therefore, you need to understand and assess the business impact of the problem that you are reporting.
Use the following table to determine the severity level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Severity</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>The problem has a critical business impact: You are unable to use the program, resulting in a critical impact on operations. This condition requires an immediate solution.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>This problem has a significant business impact: The program is usable, but it is severely limited.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>The problem has some business impact: The program is usable, but less significant features (not critical to operations) are unavailable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>The problem has minimal business impact: The problem causes little impact on operations or a reasonable circumvention to the problem was implemented.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Describe your problem and gather background information. When describing a problem to IBM, be as specific as possible. Include all relevant background information so that IBM Rational Software Support specialists can help you solve the problem efficiently. To save time, know the answers to these questions:

- What software versions were you running when the problem occurred?
  To determine the exact product name and version, use the option applicable to you:
  - Start the IBM Installation Manager and select File > View Installed Packages. Expand a package group and select a package to see the package name and version number.
  - Start your product, and click Help > About to see the offering name and version number.

- What is your operating system and version number (including any service packs or patches)?

- Do you have logs, traces, and messages that are related to the problem symptoms?

- Can you recreate the problem? If so, what steps do you perform to recreate the problem?
Chapter 1: About this manual

- Did you make any changes to the system? For example, did you make changes to the hardware, operating system, networking software, or other system components?
- Are you currently using a workaround for the problem? If so, be prepared to describe the workaround when you report the problem.

3. Submit your problem to IBM Rational Software Support. You can submit your problem to IBM Rational Software Support in the following ways:

- **Online:** Go to the IBM Rational Software Support Web site at [https://www.ibm.com/software/rational/support/](https://www.ibm.com/software/rational/support/) and in the Rational support task navigator, click **Open Service Request.** Select the electronic problem reporting tool, and open a Problem Management Record (PMR), describing the problem accurately in your own words.
  
  For more information about opening a service request, go to [http://www.ibm.com/software/support/help.html](http://www.ibm.com/software/support/help.html)
  
  You can also open an online service request using the IBM Support Assistant. For more information, go to [http://www.ibm.com/software/support/isa/faq.html](http://www.ibm.com/software/support/isa/faq.html).

- **By phone:** For the phone number to call in your country or region, go to the IBM directory of worldwide contacts at [http://www.ibm.com/planetwide/](http://www.ibm.com/planetwide/) and click the name of your country or geographic region.

- **Through your IBM Representative:** If you cannot access IBM Rational Software Support online or by phone, contact your IBM Representative. If necessary, your IBM Representative can open a service request for you. You can find complete contact information for each country at [http://www.ibm.com/planetwide/](http://www.ibm.com/planetwide/).
Conventions used in this guide

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Typeface</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Italic</em></td>
<td>Used for book titles and terminology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bold</strong></td>
<td>Used for items that you can select and menu paths, also used for emphasis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Courier</em></td>
<td>Used for commands, file names, and directory paths. Represents command syntax to be entered verbatim. Signifies computer output that displays on-screen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Courier Italic</em></td>
<td>Represents values in a command string that you supply. For example, (drive:\username\commands).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2 Introduction

The RDS is a single enterprise directory solution designed for user authentication and administration for IBM® Rational® Solutions for Enterprise Lifecycle Management tools. The RDS allows the users to log on using the same credentials across Enterprise Lifecycle Management tools for which they have authorized access.

The RDS 5.0 is designed to support a wide range of platforms. For more information on the platform support see Operating system requirements (page 13).

The RDS comes with the Graphical User Interface (GUI) based client application IBM® Rational® Directory Administration (RDA), that can be installed separately. For information on installation instruction and procedure, refer to Installing the RDA (page 29).

Obtaining the RDS software

You can download RDS from the support site at http://www.ibm.com/software/rational/support/ or from the zip distribution.

Installation sequence

The RDS must be present in the system for other tools to connect. You can install the RDS prior to or post other product installation.

Remote installation of RDS

RDS requires graphical X environment for installation. In case of remote installation by X environment, ensure that DISPLAY environment variable should be set appropriately as, `export DISPLAY=localhost:0`. For more information, see the platform specific manual for details.
Types of RDS installations

There are two types of RDS installations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Installation type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Server Installation</td>
<td>Installs RDS on a local machine. The RDS provides user authentication and administration across Enterprise Lifecycle Management tools using the same credentials. The server installation also provides the option to install RDA client. However, you can choose to install that separately.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Client Installation</td>
<td>Installs the client (RDA) on a local machine. The client can access the server on the local machine or on a network.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Modes of installations

The RDS supports the following modes of installations:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Installation mode</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stand-Alone</td>
<td>You can use RDS to administer and perform searches for the users and groups that exist locally.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Preparing installation information

Preparing installation information in advance can help you to complete the installation process quickly. Before starting the installation, consider creating a worksheet to record the basic installation information, as described for a typical installation in the following table..

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Host name</td>
<td>ExampleServer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directory server port number</td>
<td>Default LDAP port: 1389.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This can be changed to any available free port.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secure port number</td>
<td>Default LDAP port: 1636.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This can be changed to any available free port.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directory administrator password</td>
<td>Password must contain the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Password must be of minimum 8 characters in length</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Frequently Asked Questions

1. Which are the external LDAP servers supported by RDS?

   Sun Java\textsuperscript{(tm)} System Directory Server and Microsoft\textsuperscript{(r)} Active Directory Server.

2. What is the schema required by RDS in the external corporate server?

   The user information are extracted from the corporate servers based on the person/inetOrgPerson schema class and the primary attributes cn, sn, email, uid, givenname, telephoneNumber, mail, facsimileTelephoneNumber, description, postalAddress, and sAMAccountName.

   The group information are extracted based on the group/groupOfUniqueNames schema class and the attributes member/uniqueMember, description.

3. Do we need an Administrator privileges to create a partition?

   You need a corporate LDAP server user with a Read access to the search bases specified in the partition.

4. Is the Apache Server installed as a service?

   No. This functionality will be added in a future release.

5. I cannot use RDA on Solaris to create a partition with SSL enabled?

   This is a known limitation. You need to install RDA on Windows as a workaround.

6. Why DOORS do not show up a user after changing the name of the user from one ou to another in the corporate LDAP?

   If the name of a user (firstname, lastname, cn etc.) is changed keeping the same UID, or if a user is moved from one OU to another in the corporate LDAP, DOORS may not show up the user. The reason is, the RDS has already created an extended user object with the uid as the user logon name.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Directory administrator ID</td>
<td>tdsadmin (set by default)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Installation directory</td>
<td>• /var/IBM/Rational/RDS_5.0 or any other specified path.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Frequently Asked Questions

(based on the logon attribute selected in the corporate partition) and tdsCorporateDn as the corporate DN of the user. If the corporate DN of the user changes in the corporate LDAP server, RDS will try to recreate the extended user object with the same user logon name (which is not changed in corporate LDAP) and would fail, as the user object with the same logon name already exists in the corporate LDAP. Hence, the particular user would not be shown in DOORS.

To solve this issue, it is recommended to modify the required attributes of the extended user object in RDS. Deleting the extended user object also solves the issue but it may delete the DOORS specific values for that user object, which may lead to information loss.

7. Is RDS supported on VMWare?
Currently, the RDS is not supported on a virtual environment.

8. I installed RDS as user root, is there a way to start the Apache version of the Rational Directory Server as any other user then root?
This can be accomplished by changing the group and ownership to another user. Run the following command from within the ...IBM/Rational

```
chown ccm_root RDS_5.X -R
chgrp ccm_root RDS_5.X -R
chown ccm_root RDA_5.X -R
chgrp ccm_root RDA_5.X -R
```

After the permissions have been changed, start the RDS and RDA Web server as user ccm_root.

9. How do you change the Webserver port from 8080 to any other values for IBM Rational Directory Administration (RDA)?
To change the default port number:

a. Edit the following lines in the Server.xml file located under

```
<Connector port="8090" protocol="HTTP/1.1"
connectionTimeout="20000"
redirectPort="8443"/>
```

</!-- A "Connector" using the shared thread pool-->

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b. Restart the RDA for the changes to take effect.

**Note** The new port number is changed to 8090 in the above example.
This chapter contains the installation instructions for installing RDS on Solaris, and Linux platforms.

This chapter contains the following sections:

• System requirements
• Before installing RDS
• More information on RDS installation
• Installing the RDS
• Post installation instructions
• Upgrading to a new release

System requirements

The following section describes the system requirements for the RDS.

Industry standards

The RDS is developed based on the following industry standards.

• LDAP v3 operations
• LDAP search filters
• LDAP v3 intelligent referral

Operating system requirements

RDS and RDA are supported on the following platforms:

• Sun Solaris 10 operating system 64 bit ( / SPARC Platform)
• Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server 5 operating system 32 and 64 bit
• Suse Linux 10 operating system 32 and 64 bit
Disk space and memory requirements

Minimum system requirements for RDS

Ensure that sufficient disk space is available before installing the RDS. The following table shows the sample disk space requirement for RDS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># of Entries</th>
<th>Minimum disk space required</th>
<th>Minimum memory required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10,000 - 250,000</td>
<td>2 GB</td>
<td>1-2 GB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250,000 - 1,000,000</td>
<td>3 GB</td>
<td>4 GB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 1,000,000</td>
<td>4 GB</td>
<td>4 GB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirement for RDA

Make sure that sufficient disk space is available before installing the RDA. The following table shows the minimum disk space and memory requirements for RDA.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum disk space required</th>
<th>Minimum memory required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>300 MB</td>
<td>512 MB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Before installing RDS

Before you install the RDS, ensure that the system is equipped with the set of configurations recommended in this manual to avoid any installation errors. This section also describes the following settings that must be in place.

- Shell requirements
- What is not supported

Shell requirements

The following settings are recommended for Solaris and Linux installation.

- On Solaris 10 - Korn shell (KSH) must be installed on the OS.
- Red Hat 5 - Korn shell is not available by default. Install the `ksh` on the OS or create a soft link from the `zsh` to `ksh`.

What is not supported

This section describes the modes or systems that are not supported by RDS. You must not use the modes or systems referred in this section to avoid any installation errors.

Console mode installation

The RDS does not support non-graphical or console mode installation. Hence, the options such as `-console` is not supported by the RDS installer.

More information on RDS installation

This section describes certain in built settings and behavior post RDS installations.

This section contains the following components:

- Installation path

Installation path

The database is created under the user specified or default install path:

`/var/IBM/Rational/RDS_5.0`
Installing the RDS

To Install RDS, do the following:

1. Unzip the RDS installer in a folder (use unzip or gunzip utilities).

2. Go to the install directory and set the execute permission to RDS.bin
   
   ```bash
   chmod +x RDS.bin
   ```
   
   Skip this step for CD and DVD installation.

3. The root user should have write permission to the below directories:
   
   ```
   $ /usr/local/bin
   $ /opt
   ```

4. Path settings:

   - Ensure that the utilities: unzip, gunzip, dos2unix and are in the system path.

5. The DISPLAY environment variable should be appropriately set for the remote installation.

6. In the install directory, type ./RDS.bin and press Enter. The Introduction dialog box is displayed.

7. Click Next. The License Agreement dialog box is displayed.
8. You can save the license details in a document.

To copy the license information:

• Right-click the license window and click **Select All**, and then click **Copy**.
• Open any file, paste the license information and save the file.

9. Review and click **I accept the terms of the license agreement**.
10. Click Next. The Choose Install Folder dialog box is displayed.

You can use the default location provided by the installer or click Choose to specify a different location. You can also edit the path manually by clicking anywhere in the text box. To use the default location, click the Restore Default Folder. This restores the default location provided by the installer.
11. Click Next. The Installation Mode dialog box is displayed.

12. RDS provides the following modes of installations:
   - Stand-Alone
   - Corporate LDAP Backbone Support
   - OS Authentication

13. Select the install mode. By default, the Stand Alone mode is selected by the installer. For more information on these modes, refer to Modes of installations (page 8).
14. Click Next. The **Rational Directory Server Configuration** dialog box is displayed. This defines the configuration settings for the RDS.

15. Type the directory server configuration properties.

The field descriptions and the values to be entered in each field are explained in the following table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field name</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Host Name</td>
<td>The host name of the computer.</td>
<td>By default, the installer uses the valid computer name. Use the default value provided by the installer or enter the valid computer name in this field.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directory Server Port</td>
<td>The port number of the directory server.</td>
<td>By default, the installer uses the LDAP server port number. Use the default value provided by the installer or enter the valid port number for the computer in this field.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. Click **Next**. Type the **Directory Administrator User** password.

The field description and the value to be entered in each field is explained in the following table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field name</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RDS Administrator User ID</td>
<td>The user id for RDS administrator.</td>
<td>The RDS administrator ID is set by default. The administrator ID cannot be modified.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17. Click Next. The **Pre-Installation Summary** dialog box is displayed. This dialog box shows the installation summary.

18. Review the information, and then click **Install**. The **Install Complete** dialog box is displayed if the installation is successful.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field name</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RDS Administrator User Password</td>
<td>The password for the RDS administrator user.</td>
<td>Type the password for the administrator user. Password must be of minimum 8 characters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confirm Password</td>
<td>The password authentication for RDS administrator user.</td>
<td>Re-enter the password in the Confirm Password field. Both passwords should match for the installation to continue.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Pre-Installation Summary Dialog Box](image)
19. Click **Done** to exit the installer.
Post installation instructions

This section details the basic checks that you can perform to ensure that the installation has went through fine.

This section contains the following components:

- Server startup
- Review log files

Server startup

Ensure that the server is started after the installation. In case the server is not started automatically, start the server manually using the following commands:

```
$> cd <RDS_Home>/RDSUtility
$> ./rdsctl.sh start
```

Review log files

1. If the installation is corrupted and the server is not started, review the following log files carefully for any errors.
   - `<RDS_InstallHome>/apacheds_1.5.4/var/log`
   - `<RDS_InstallHome>/logs`

   **Note** The above listed log files must be sent along with the other relevant information to the support specialist while reporting the errors. For more information on reporting the errors, see Contacting IBM Rational Software Support (page 2).

Upgrading to a new release

To upgrade the IBM Rational Directory Server to a new release, download the latest RDS installer from http://www.ibm.com/support/fixcentral/, install the newer version of RDS on your computer. For more information on installing the RDS see, Installing the RDS (page 16).

After installing the RDS, perform an online data migration between the Apache instances using the RDA tool. For more information on migration see, Rational Directory Server Product Manual or the online help.

   **Note** The previous RDS installation can co-exist on the same machine.
Removing the RDS

This chapter describes the steps to remove RDS on all platforms. Remove the server with the same user account that was used for installation.

To remove RDS, do the following:

1. Go to the <RDS_Install_Dir>/UninstallRDS5.0 folder.
2. Type ./UninstallRDS5.0 and press Enter. The Uninstall RDS 5.0 dialog box is displayed.
3. Click Uninstall to remove the RDS.

4. The Uninstaller removes the components one by one.
5. After removing all the components successfully, the Uninstall Complete dialog box is displayed.
6. Click **Done** exit the installer.

**Note** Follow the same procedure for uninstalling the RDS on Linux platform.
Settings for automatic restart on system reboot

The following section describes the scripts you can use to start and stop the directory server process on Solaris platform. Run the scripts to automate the system startup process.

The automatic system startup procedures vary for each platform and operating system (different UNIX flavors). If you want to run these scripts on other systems, you must change the scripts and the startup files from which they are called.

**Note** The examples shown here apply to the Sun SPARC platform running on Solaris 10.

To start the directory server automatically after a system reboot, create the following scripts in `/etc/init.d`

1. **Script** `startRDS`.
   ```
   cd "<RDS_InstallHome>/RDSUtility"
   ./rdsctl.sh start
   ```
   The above script starts the directory server.

2. **Script** `stopRDS`.
   ```
   cd "<RDS_InstallHome>/RDSUtility"
   ./rdsctl.sh stop
   ```
   The above script stop the directory server.

**Start process automatically**

The following example shows how to set up an `/etc/rc2.d` script.

Set up a symbolic link in `/etc/rc2.d`:

```
/etc/rc2.d/S##startRDS --> /etc/init.d/startRDS
```

The file names in `rc2.d` directories are of the form `[SK]nn<init.d filename>` where S means start this job. `rc2.d` represents the run level of the operation. Level 2 startup is the standard. The pound signs (##) reflect the order in which operations are performed. This value should be high so that everything else (e.g., NFS) is started before the server is started. S## does not have to be different from K##.
Stop process automatically

The following example shows how to set up an /etc/rc0.d script.

Set up a symbolic link in /etc/rc0.d:

/etc/rc0.d/K##stopRDS --> /etc/init.d/stopRDS

The value K means kill this job. rc0.d represents the run level of the operation. Level 0 shutdown is the standard. The pound signs (##) reflect the order in which operations are performed. This value should be low. K## does not have to be different from S##.
Client Installation

Rational® Directory® Administration (RDA) is a GUI based client application helps the user to perform day-to-day administration tasks such as creating users, groups, roles, performing searches, migrating data, etc.

Installing the RDA

This section describes the RDA installation on Solaris, and Linux platforms. To start the installation, follow the instructions given below:

To install RDA, do the following:

You first need to set the execute permission for RDA.bin inorder to start the installation.

1. Unzip the RDA installer in a folder (use unzip or gunzip utilities).
2. Go to the install directory and set the execute permission to RDA.bin.

   chmod +x RDA.bin

   Skip this step for CD and DVD installation.
2. In the **install** directory, type `./RDA.bin` and press **Enter** to start the installation. The **Introduction** dialog box is displayed.

3. Click **Next**. The **License Agreement** dialog box is displayed.

4. You can also save the license details in a document.
   
   To copy the license information:
   
   - Right-click the license window and click **Select All**, and then click **Copy**.
   - Open any file, paste the license information and save the file.
5. Review and click **I accept the terms of the license agreement.**
6. Click **Next**. The **Choose Install Folder** dialog box is displayed.

You can use the default location provided by the installer or click **Choose** to specify a different location. You can also edit the path manually by clicking anywhere in the text box. To use the default location, click the **Restore Default Folder**. This restores the default location provided by the installer.
7. Click **Next**. The **Pre-Installation Summary** dialog box is displayed. This dialog box shows the installation summary.

8. Review the information, and then click **Install**. The **Install Complete** dialog box is displayed if the installation is successful.
9. Click **Done** to exit the installer.

![Install Complete Window]

**Note** The Web Access Server is automatically started as a background process when the web access server is installed. After installation, verify the server is running using the following command:

`ps -ef | grep tomcat`

If the tomcat process is not running, see the Troubleshooting RDS (page 39) section for details on starting the server.
6

Client Removal

Removing the RDA

This chapter describes the steps required to remove RDA on all platforms.

To remove RDA, do the following:

1. Go to the <RDA_Install_Dir>/UninstallRDA5.0 folder.

2. Type ./Uninstall_RDA_5.0 and press Enter. The Uninstall RDA 5.0 dialog box is displayed.

3. Click Uninstall. The Uninstaller removes the components one by one. The Uninstall Complete dialog box is displayed if the uninstallation is successful.
Chapter 6: Client Removal

4. Click **Done** to exit the installer.
Launching RDA

This chapter describes how to launch the RDA application.

You can launch RDA from any machine by providing the appropriate URL. RDA is supported on Mozilla browser.

**Note** The RDA web server starts automatically during installation.

To start the RDA, do the following:

1. If the RDA web server is not started, run the following command to **start** the web server.
   
   `<RDA_Home>/WebAccessServer/Start_RDAWebServer.sh`
   
   For example:
   
   `$> /var/IBM/Rational/RDA_5.0/WebAccessServer/Start_RDAWebServer.sh`

2. Open the browser and type the URL for the RDS:
   
   http://<hostname>:8080/webrda/rda

   For example:
   
   http://rdsserver:8080/webrda/rda

   **Note** The `<hostname>` refers to the name of the server where the RDS is installed.

3. The **RDS Login** dialog box is displayed.
4. On the **Login** dialog box, type the details as:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RDS URL</td>
<td>The LDAP URL should include a valid server name and a port number that was given at the time of RDS installation. For example: ldap://dirserv:1636. To open the RDS in secure mode, you can include the letter &quot;s&quot; in the ldap URL (where the &quot;s&quot; refers to the secure port), followed by a valid server name and a port number.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDS Admin</td>
<td>The admin user name for RDS. The admin user <code>tdsadmin</code> is set by the RDS installer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>The admin password set at the time of RDS installation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Click **Login**.
## Troubleshooting RDS

This chapter describes the possible problems and solutions for RDS users.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Client cannot locate the server</td>
<td>Use the host name, such as <code>tdsserver</code>.&lt;br&gt;Make sure the server is listed in the name service you are using, such as DNS, and try the fully qualified domain name (for example, <code>tdsserver.example.com</code>).&lt;br&gt;Use the IP address for the host (for example, <code>192.168.2.60</code>).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The port is in use</td>
<td>Examine which ports are in use with an appropriate utility, such as the <code>netstat with the -a</code> option, to determine which ports are available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server installation fails. Cannot find the error log.</td>
<td>The RDS log file <code>RDS_5.0_InstallLog.log</code> can be found at the root level of the installation folder:&lt;br&gt;e.g. <code>/var/IBM/Rational/RDS_5.0/RDS_5.0_InstallLog.log</code>&lt;br&gt;Refer to additional log files located at:&lt;br&gt;• <code>&lt;RDS_InstallHome&gt;/apacheds_1.5.4/var/log</code>&lt;br&gt;• <code>&lt;RDS_InstallHome&gt;/logs</code></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Problem
A bind exception is thrown on the command prompt when starting the Web Access Server.

### Solution
1. After installing the **RDS Web Access Server**, verify if the Web Access Server has started using the following command:
   ```bash
   ps -ef | grep tomcat
   ```
2. If there is no `tomcat` running, execute the following command to **start** the server.
   ```bash
   <RDS_Home>/WebAccessServer/Start_RDAWebServer.sh
   ```
3. If you get a bind exception error when starting the web access server, do the following:
4. Open the `Server.xml` file from the following location:
   ```bash
   <RDS_Install_Dir>/WebAccessServer/apache-tomcat-6.0.16/conf
   ```
5. Search for the following line:
   ```xml
   <Connector executor="tomcatThreadPool" port="8080" protocol="HTTP/1.1" connectionTimeout="20000" redirectPort="8443" />
   ```
6. Change the `port="8080"` attribute to a port that is free.
7. Search for the following line:
   ```xml
   <Server port="8005" shutdown="SHUTDOWN">
   ```
8. Change the `port="8005"` to a free port that is available.
10. Run the following command to **start** the web server.
    ```bash
    <RDS_Home>/WebAccessServer/Start_RDAWebServer.sh
    ```
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RDA login page does not launch.</td>
<td>Do the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. Shutdown the Tomcat server by running the following command:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;RDS_Install_Dir&gt;\WebAccessServer\apache-tomcat-6.0.16\bin\shutdown.bat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Delete the work folder from the following path:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;RDS_Install_Dir&gt;\WebAccessServer\apache-tomcat-6.0.16\work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Start the server again by running the following command:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt;RDS_Install_Dir&gt;\WebAccessServer\Start_RDAWebServer.sh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4. Launch RDA using the web browser.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Terms and Concepts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LDAP</td>
<td>Lightweight Directory Access Protocol, directory service protocol designed to run over TCP/IP and across multiple platforms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OS authentication</td>
<td>Operating system authentication is the process of proving the identity of the client user to the directory server based on the operating system log on name.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAM</td>
<td>A pluggable authentication modules (PAM) is set of libraries and services used for authentication.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSL</td>
<td>A Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) is a software library that establishes a secure connection between a client and server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RDS Client</td>
<td>A RDS client is a interface that requests services or information from a server.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix: Notices

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